

# Improving irrigation efficiency

## 5 minute golf irrigation performance assessment

Irrigation is an essential component in sports-turf management. Getting it right can save water, nutrients and energy. But how well do you know your irrigation system? Please circle one answer for each question.

**Q1.** Do you know much water you need (m<sup>3</sup>) in a season to meet **total** golf course irrigation demand and how it varies?

- 1 No idea
- 2 I have a rough idea
- 3 Someone measures it for me
- 4 Yes, we record the irrigation and I compare the volumes each year

**Q2.** Do you know how much water your golf course needs (m<sup>3</sup>) in a **peak** summer month?

- 1 No idea
- 2 I have a rough idea
- 3 Yes, computer controller records it automatically but I have never looked at data
- 4 Yes, computer controller records it and we then analyse the data at the end of each year

**Q3.** Do you have a strategy for managing periods of limited water availability?

- 1 No plan
- 2 We have given it limited consideration
- 3 We have a rough plan on how to cope
- 4 We have a detailed strategy to use irrigation when water supplies are limited

**Q4.** How efficient do you think your irrigation system is?

- 1 Don't know
- 2 It's old but seems to work OK
- 3 It's a good system and provides reasonable uniformity
- 4 The system is excellent with high degree of control and uniformity

**Q5.** Does your irrigation system operate at its 'design' pressure in each part of the course?

- 1 No idea
- 2 No, we have a low pressure problem
- 3 Yes, it works well on most parts of the course
- 4 Yes, it works really well

**Q6.** How uniformly does your system apply irrigation water across your course?

- 1 No idea
- 2 Large variations across the course
- 3 Some variation depending on exposed greens
- 4 Only minor variations

**Q7.** Do you know the typical rate of water applied (e.g. m<sup>3</sup>/hr) by your system?

- 1 No idea
- 2 Based on manufacturer's information only
- 3 Measured some time ago
- 4 We measure flow rates each year and compare with the computer controller records

**Q8.** What is the current physical condition of your pumping, distribution and irrigation application system?

- 1 No idea
- 2 Major repairs are required
- 3 Minor repairs are required
- 4 No repairs required

**Q9.** Do you record the volume of water applied to each part of the course?

- 1 Not recorded
- 2 We only record total (seasonal) water use to pay the bills
- 3 Yes, we record water use for each part of the course

via the computer controller and check it.

**Q10.** Do you use a scientific tool (e.g. TDR probe, tensiometer, water balance computer model) to schedule your irrigation applications?

- 1 No, just visual inspection only
- 2 We use a scientific tool for scheduling on some greens
- 3 We use a scientific scheduling tool for all greens

**Q11.** Do you modify your irrigation applications in response to changing weather conditions?

- 1 No, the irrigation timer is fixed
- 2 Yes, sometimes we modify the precipitation rates
- 3 Yes, we usually modify precipitation rates
- 4 Yes, we always modify precipitation rates depending on the weather

**Q12.** Do you think you could save water by becoming more efficient?

- 1 Don't know
- 2 No, we would use more water if our system was more efficient
- 3 Yes, maybe we could reduce some pipe leakages and improve sprinkler efficiency
- 4 Yes, definitely, we could adopt better scheduling techniques if we had a more efficient system

Assessing your current practices will help you to identify opportunities for improving the operation and management of your irrigation system